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IN THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

Applicants : Eric Kandel, et al.

U.S. Serial No. : Not Yet Known (national stage of PCT

International Application No.

PCT/US2004/041388)

Filed : Herewith

For : GRP RECEPTOR-RELATED METHODS FOR

TREATING AND PREVENTING FEAR-RELATED

DISORDERS

1185 Avenue of the Americas New York, New York 10036

June 8, 2006

Mail Stop PCT Commissioner for Patents P.O. Box 1450 Alexandria, VA 22313-1450

PRELIMINARY AMENDMENT

This Preliminary Amendment is being submitted in connection with the above-identified §371 national stage application based on PCT International Application No. PCT/US2004/041388, filed December 9, 2004, designating the United States and claiming priority of U.S. Provisional Application No. 60/529,449, filed December 11, 2003. Thirty (30) months from the priority date is June 11, 2006. Accordingly, this §371 national stage application and Preliminary Amendment are being timely filed.

Amendments to the Specification begin on page 2 of this paper.

A new Abstract of the Disclosure is referred to on page 3 of this paper and attached hereto as Exhibit A.

Amendments to the Claims are reflected in the listing of claims which begins on page 4 of this paper.

Remarks begin on page 7 of this paper.